

# INDEX.

	Page.		Page.
<i>Abramis ballerus</i> .....	62	<i>Angora sheep</i> .....	278
<i>brama</i> .....	615	<i>Anguilla vulgaris</i> .....	614
<i>Abundarce</i> of <i>salmon</i> .....	531	<i>Aporrhais occidentalis</i> .....	688
<i>Acanthophora</i> .....	694	<i>Apparatus</i> for changing the water.....	391
<i>Acclimatization</i> .....	583	hatching shad-ova, 338, 372	
<i>Acetabularia</i> .....	712	<i>Appendices pyloricæ</i> .....	742, 744
<i>Acipenser guldenstädtii</i> .....	61	<i>Appendix A</i> .....	1
<i>huso</i> .....	58, 62	B .....	321
<i>ruthenus</i> .....	44, 62, 617	C .....	539
<i>stellatus</i> .....	61, 67	D .....	569
<i>Acrotylus</i> .....	701	E .....	685
<i>Ælianuſ</i> .....	7	<i>Aquaria</i> for investigation .....	166
<i>Agarum</i> .....	708	<i>Aquarium</i> at Arcachon .....	604
<i>turneri</i> .....	716	Berlin, Vienna, &c .....	604
<i>Agassiz</i> , Professor, 221, 272, 274, 281, 314,	738, 740	car, California .....	385
<i>Ahnfeltia</i> .....	700	indispensable for transporting lob- sters .....	265
<i>Ah Sing</i> , Chinese .....	437, 465	second California ..	477
<i>Alaria</i> .....	707	<i>Arcachon</i> , aquarium at .....	604
<i>esculentæ</i> .....	716	<i>Arctic Ocean</i> fisheries .....	44
<i>Alausa finta</i> .....	757	<i>Arenicola piscatorum</i> .....	45
<i>vulgaris</i> .....	737	<i>Aristoteles</i> on reproduction of the eel .....	725
food of .....	757	<i>Arnold</i> , Hon. Elisha .....	533
<i>Albertus Magnus</i> on reproduction of the eel .....	725	Mr .....	532
<i>Albarnus lucidus</i> .....	615, 737	Mr. Silas .....	533
<i>Aldrovandi's</i> list of fishes .....	8	<i>Artedi</i> , Mr. ....	603
<i>Algæ</i> .....	691	<i>Artbrocladia</i> .....	709
<i>Allen</i> , Mr. George .....	403, 466	<i>Arthrocladiæ</i> .....	709
<i>Alosa reevesii</i> .....	481	<i>Artificial fish-breeding</i> .....	580
<i>vulgaris</i> .....	331	<i>Ascaris adunca</i> .....	758
<i>Alsodium</i> .....	694	<i>Ascidia callosa</i> .....	688
<i>Aluminum</i> tag for marking .....	490	<i>Ascothamnion</i> .....	712
<i>Amansia</i> .....	691	<i>Asellus</i> or <i>squamus</i> .....	12
<i>Ambrosius</i> , D. ....	12	<i>Ashworth</i> , Mr. Thomas .....	584
<i>Ammodytes lancea</i> .....	45, 222	<i>Asperococcus</i> .....	708
<i>tobianus</i> .....	741, 748	<i>Asperococcus</i> .....	708
<i>Amphiroa</i> .....	696, 715	<i>Aspius clupeoides</i> .....	61
<i>Anadyomene</i> .....	712	<i>Astacus fluviatilis</i> .....	224, 617
<i>Anchovies</i> .....	151, 154, 183	<i>Asterias vulgaris</i> .....	689
<i>Anderson</i> , Mr. ....	136, 137, 403	<i>Astrogonium phrygianum</i> .....	689
<i>Mr. Aron</i> .....	157	<i>Atkins</i> , Mr. C. G. ....	421, 422, 485
<i>Mr. A. A.</i> .....	324, 328, 331	<i>Atlas maritimus et commercialis</i> ..	105
<i>Mr. G. A.</i> .....	327	<i>Aubert</i> , Prof. ....	729
<i>Mr. Johann</i> .....	105	<i>Audouin</i> , Mr. ....	98
<i>Mr. O. A.</i> .....	437		

Page.	Page.
Au Sable River.....	539
Australia, fish-eggs from England..	584
fishery-laws in .....	571, 643
fish-markets .....	600
Austria, pisciculture in .....	589
salt-water fisheries .....	674
Austrian fisheries, former condition of .....	575
present condition .....	576
Autumn-herring .....	129
Avery, United States minister .....	481
Bache, dredgings by steamer .....	687
Baden, a joint-stock company in ...	587
fishery-laws in .....	631
Baer, Mr .....	63
Baird, Prof. Spencer F. .... 25, 35, 100, 107, 239, 271, 328, 330, 332, 351, 362, 385, 386, 390, 434, 571, 637	
Bait for line-fishing .....	7
in net-fishing .....	7
Baltimore's oyster-business.....	310
Balyk, manufacture of .....	88
Bangia .....	704
Barbus fluviatilis .....	615, 737
Barfurth, Mr. D .....	735
Barren salmon.....	749
Barrow, Mr. S. H.....	356
Baskets for catching lobsters .....	229, 233
Batrachospermum .....	699
Bavaria, fishery-laws in .....	630
Bavarian salmon .....	587
Beardslee, Comdr. L. A.....	329, 363
Beckwith, Mr.....	276
Bell, Mr. Charles .....	338, 374
Berlin, aquarium at .....	604
Fischerei-verein .....	588
Bertram, Mr. James G.....	746
Besley, Mr. Joseph .....	356
Beta, Mr. H .....	585, 603, 610
Beyer, Absalom Pedersen.....	117, 121
Bixby, Dr. George F.....	540
Black-fish .....	379
Blank form A.....	563, 566
B.....	564, 567
C.....	565, 468
Bloch, Mr .....	106, 560, 740, 742
Blodgettia .....	712
Boeck, A., and O. Sars, Messrs.....	195
Boeck, Mr. Axel .....	26, 97, 100, 103, 105, 115, 120, 127, 136, 139, 145, 195, 199, 204, 223
Prof. C .....	245, 246
Bohemia's lake-culture .....	595
Borne, Mr. von dem .....	681, 749
Bose's Dictionary of Fisheries .....	560
Boston's oyster-business .....	306
Bostrychia .....	692
Bow-net .....	174, 175
Brackett, Commissioner .....	337
Mr. E. A .....	421, 422
Brehm, Mr .....	603, 604
Brenner, Mr.....	744, 753
Briggs, Mr. S. A .....	367
Broca, Lieut. P. de .....	169, 271, 277, 286
Brook-trout .....	609
Brown, Mr. William .....	750
Bryan, Mr. O. N .....	356
Bryopsis .....	711
Bryothamnion .....	694
Buckland and Walpole, Messrs.....	585
Buckland, Mr.....	749
Bucksport, temperature observa- tions at .....	506, 530
Budstikken for catching lobsters..	228
Busion, Mr.....	3, 4
Bull-head .....	380
Burkardt, Mr.....	272, 319
Buying-off of fishing-privilages .....	665
Byström, Dr. C .....	34
California aquarium-car .....	385
second .....	477
operations in, 1873 .....	377
operations in, 1874 .....	437
salmon, hatching .....	431, 434
transportation of lobsters to .....	259
Calliblepharis .....	696
Callithamnion .....	703
Callophyllis .....	700
Calethrix .....	714
Cambridge Museum .....	281
Campbell, Mr.....	467
Camp-buildings .....	443
Canadian oyster .....	288
Canned oysters .....	292
Carabus .....	748
Carassus vulgaris .....	615
Care of fish during transporta- tion .....	391
for shad on board .....	333
Carinthia, area of fishing-waters .....	602
Carp, culture of .....	549
culture in East Prussia .....	552
Carp family .....	614, 682
from Hamburg .....	481

Page.		Page.	
Carp in England.....	279	Clam-bakes.....	315
ponds.....	549, 551, 555	beds.....	314
Caspian Sea, fishing and seal-hunting.....	58	rakes.....	317
fishing-basins.....	64	the round.....	272, 316
seal-hunting.....	92	the soft.....	272, 313
spawning of the fish.....	61	Clams, natural history of.....	313
value of the fisheries.....	63	as bait.....	316
wealth of fish in.....	62	in Boston Harbor.....	344
Cassianus bassus.....	7	Clark, Frank N., and H. E. Quinn.....	337
Castagnea.....	708	Clear Lake.....	377, 378
Casting-not, model and price of.....	174	Clift, Mr. William.....	332
Catawella.....	702	Close time for lobster-catching in	
Catching lobsters.....	228	Norway.....	253, 254
the parent salmon.....	403	Clupea alba.....	126
Cat-fish.....	351	bahusica.....	133
family.....	613	cimbrica.....	126
Caulerpa.....	711	hareugus.....	37, 183
Cause of decrease of salmon.....	534, 536	harengus $\beta$ membras.....	125
Caves in limestone mountains.....	462	leachii.....	126
Caviar and isinglass.....	617	majalis.....	128
manufacture of.....	84	membras.....	126
Caywood, Mr. Joseph.....	356	schoneveldi.....	143, 146
Cederström, Baron C. G.....	34	sprattus.....	146, 183
Mr. G. C.....	135, 136	sprattus (Brisling).....	196
Centroceras.....	702	Cobitis barbatula.....	735, 737, 756
Ceramium.....	702	Coeculus indicus.....	579
Ceramiee.....	702	Cod family.....	12, 613
Cerianthus borealis.....	689	Codfish-chase of herrings.....	111
Chætomorpha.....	714	mixed with the herrings.....	111
Chamædoris.....	712	spawning, &c.....	213
Champia.....	698	Codium.....	711
Chantransia.....	705	Cold Creek.....	378
Chapman, Dr. Pearson.....	351	Collections sent to the Smithsonian	
Mr. John H.....	356	Institution.....	424, 474
Charley's, Empire, petition.....	467	Commachio, fish-colony.....	5
Chase, Mr. Oren.....	353	Concarneau, institution at.....	604
Chase of the white orca.....	55	Concholooloo, Indian chief.....	467
Chinese fishing in Sacramento.....	384	Conditions unfavorable to fisheries, 576, 577	
pisciculture.....	4	Conger vulgaris.....	725
Chlorodesmis.....	711	Congress, statistical.....	601
Chlorosporæ.....	711	Conklin, Mr. E.....	437
Chondria.....	694	Connecticut's laws on oyster-fishing.....	294
Chondrus.....	701	Connecticut River station.....	337
crispus.....	716	Consigments of salmon-eggs, table	
Chorda.....	708	of.....	441
Chordaria.....	708	Constantinea.....	700
Chordariace.....	708	Contributions to the herring-question, new.....	195
Chrysymenia.....	697, 698, 701	Cook, Captain.....	353, 362
Cby, (silver sides).....	379	Cooke, Mr. C.....	690
Chylocladia.....	695, 698	Corallina.....	696
Chylocladieæ.....	695	officinalis.....	717
Cladophora.....	713	Corallineæ.....	696
Cladostephus.....	709	Cordylocladia.....	698

Page.		Page.	
Coregonus .....	606, 612	Decapoda macroura .....	748
albus .....	378	Decrease of fishes .....	360
leucichthys .....	44	De la Blanchère .....	162
omul .....	44	Delaware's laws on oyster-fishing ..	295
polkjur .....	44	Delesseria .....	695
Wartmanni .....	590, 612	Delphinapterus leucas .....	53, 55
Cornelius, Mr. ....	745, 752	Deltocyathus .....	690
Correspondence relating to the San Joaquin River .....	479	Denmark, fishery-statistics from .....	22
Corymorphæ .....	689	Snekkersteen and Skot-terup in .....	173
Corynomorphæ .....	701	Sweden, and Norway, fish-ery-laws in .....	637
Costaria .....	707	Desmarestia .....	710
Coste, Mr. ....	4, 19, 271, 272, 274, 284, 604	Desmarestieæ .....	710
Cost of salmon-eggs .....	420, 443	Deutsche Fischerei-Verein .....	600, 623, 681
Cottus gobio .....	735, 737	Dictyoneron .....	707
Crawfish, the .....	617	Dictyota .....	705
Crivelli, Prof. G. Balsamo, on reproduction of the eel .....	728	Dictyoteæ .....	705
Crouania .....	703	Dictyosphæria .....	712
Crooks, Mr. ....	408	Dictyosiphon .....	710
Cross-breeding .....	591	Dictyosiphonæ .....	710
breeds of salmon .....	612	Digenia .....	694
Crustaceous animals food for herrings .....	1, 187	Directions for using blanks for recording the propagation, &c. ....	563
Cryptococcus .....	715	Disappearance of the salmon .....	534
Cryptonemia .....	701	Distribution of salmon-eggs .....	423
Cryptonemias .....	701	salmon, table .....	433
Ctenodiscus crispatus .....	689	Distributing-spout .....	414
Culture of oysters .....	296	Dodd, Mr. ....	105, 136
the carp .....	549	Dog-fish or mustelus .....	720, 722
Cunningham, Mr. ....	356	nets for herring .....	156
Cup-coral .....	690	Drag, for oysters .....	292
Custom-regulations for lobster-trade .....	240	Drag-nets for herring .....	157
Cuttle-fish against herring .....	118	Drift-nets .....	382
Cuvier, Mr. ....	738, 757	Dubb, Dr. P. ....	125, 136, 137, 144, 148, 155, 162
and Valencionnes, Messrs., 102, 107,	109	Duffy, Mr. James .....	450, 456
Cyanophyceæ .....	714	Duke of Richmond .....	585
Cympolia .....	712	Dumontieu .....	702
Cyprina islandica .....	689	Duncan, Dr. ....	690
Cyprinidæ .....	538	Dutch manner of preparing Baltic herring .....	192
species of .....	541	Eaton, Mr. Benjamin .....	403
Cyprinus carpio .....	61, 614	Eberhard, Dr. ....	729
Cyprinus orfus .....	559, 561	Ectocarpæ .....	700
Cystoclonium .....	700	Ectocarpus .....	700
Cystophora cristata .....	52	Edenhjelm, Mr. G. ....	142
Czörnig, Mr. ....	601	Edwards, Capt. Vinal .....	386
Dahl, Mr. ....	201	Eel-trap .....	174, 175
Dalyell, Sir John Graham .....	225	Eels, organs of reproduction .....	719, 725
Dambeck, Mr. Carl .....	21	ovaries of the .....	730
Danilevsky, Mr. ....	63, 66	spermatic organs of the .....	732
Dasya .....	691	the .....	614
Dasycladieæ .....	712	Eggs, cost of .....	420, 443
Dasycladus .....	712	death by suffocation .....	415

Page.		Page.	
Eggs, death from direct rays of the sun.....	416	Fagraeus, Dr.....	136
from diffused light of the sun.....		Führæus, Mr. O. I.....	153, 160, 163
from inherent causes.....	416	Fairfax, Mr. J. W.....	336
from excessive agitation.....	417	Fario argentens.....	738, 741
from want of impregnation.....	417	Farlow, Dr. W. G.....	691
of cod, dark spot on.....	216	Fat herring.....	196, 206
Penobscot salmon suffered severely.....	489	Faunco, Mr. Conrad.....	356
shad preparing for the trip to Germany.....	339	Mr. J. D.....	336
packing.....	448	Mr. Jacob.....	356
and shipping.....	419	Fedderson, Mr. A.....	97, 183
taking and ripening.....	447	Feeding fish.....	591
to be kept cold.....	450	young fish.....	583
two millions obtained.....	418	Ferguson, Mr. T. B.....	351
Ekman, Mr. F.....	147	Ferry Landing, Va., shad-hatching operations in 1875.....	346
Ekström, Mr.....	102, 128, 132, 142, 155,	Férußac, Mr. de.....	272
	166, 164	Fichtner, Mr.....	593
Elachista.....	709	Fiedlor, H. V.....	3, 97, 183, 224
Elliott, Mr. W. M.....	351	Field-work in the winter, 1872-'73.....	377
William H.....	356	Figuier, Mr.....	741
Elsinore, exhibition of fishing-implements at.....	173	Filtering-boxes.....	414
Elsner on reproduction of the eel.....	726	Finsch, Dr. Otto.....	324, 330
Endocladia.....	701	Fish and mollusks, advantage of introducing.....	280
Enemies to young fish.....	581, 582	breeding, artificial.....	580
Euteromorpha.....	712	caught at Salzburg in 1804.....	654
Ercolani, Prof. G. B., on reproduction of the eel.....	728	culture.....	539
Eris, Mr. von.....	227	found in the Caspian Sea.....	58
Erslev, Mr. Jacob.....	183	gigs.....	80
Erythrotrichia.....	705	glue from scales.....	87
Esox lucius.....	61	increase of.....	280, 281
Eucheuma.....	697	in Washington Market.....	357
isiforme.....	716	oyster, and snail ponds.....	18
Euthora.....	698	preparations in ancient Greece.....	6
Exhibition of fishing-implements at Elsinore, 1872.....	173	preparing, (arctic).....	47
to promote fish-culture.....	605	preparing.....	82
Expenses for investigations.....	167	selling at Athens.....	5
Experiments on treating mollusks.....	275	selling in Vienna.....	5
with a view of transporting shad a long distance.....	338, 363	thieves.....	579
with shad of greater age as to transportation.....	370	ways not successful for shad.....	324
with water.....	400	Fisheries and fishery-laws in Austria and seal-hunting in the White Sea, Arctic Ocean, &c.....	571
Explosives for catching fish.....	579	at Novaya-Zemlya.....	52
Export of lobsters.....	242	in the Arctic Ocean.....	44, 49
		in the territory of the Terek Cossacks and of the inhabitants of Mangschlak.....	67
		in the territory of the Ural Cossacks.....	67
		in the Kattegat.....	33
		of Norway.....	25

	Page.	Page.	
Fisheries of the ancient Greeks and Romans .....	3	Fric, Dr .....	596, 603, 607, 632
on the Mourman coast.....	44	Friedel, District Judge .....	600
progress of foreign .....	585	Frog eats spawn .....	554
time and place of herring. ....	150	Frost, Mr .....	376
Fishery-laws.....	619, 643	Fry-fishing in China.....	543
laws not enforced.....	360	food for, (China).....	546
legislation, object of .....	573	price of .....	546
products, value of.....	598, 602	selling for breeding in China..	544
shores abandoned .....	358	Fucaceæ .....	706
statistics .....	601	Fucus .....	706, 715
treaties, international.....	669	furcatus.....	716
Fishes in China.....	546	nodosus .....	716
in Clear Lake, list of.....	378	vesiculosus .....	716
Fishing and seal-hunting in the Caspian Sea.....	58	Fyke-net fishing.....	383
basins in the Caspian Sea..	64	Gadus <i>æglefinus</i> .....	45, 47, 220
by torch-light .....	8	carbonarius .....	222
implements.....	45	merluccius.....	12
implements, (Caspian Sea). ....	72	morrhua .....	45, 47, 213
implements for herring....	154	navaga .....	43
implements at Elsinore....	180	virens .....	45, 47
lines on exhibition at Elsinore .....	176	Galenus .....	16
privileges .....	618, 643	on oysters .....	20
privileges, buying-off of....	665	Galicia fisheries.....	595
Flies, artificial .....	8	Galway, salmon-factory in .....	584
Floating trout .....	609	Game on McCloud River .....	468
Floridae .....	691	Gartenlaube, Die.....	729
incertæ sedis .....	705	Garum sociorum .....	16
Flounder-net .....	180	Gasterosteus <i>aculeatus</i> .....	748
Flume, the .....	414	Gee, Mr .....	353
Folleville, Marquis de .....	586	Gohin and Remy, Messrs.....	586
Food and mode of living of the salmon, &c.....	735	Gelidieæ .....	697
fishes in Washington Market, names of .....	394	Gelidium .....	697
for herring .....	757	German fisheries .....	587
for the fish during transportation .....	753	Piscicultural Society .....	561, 588
of <i>alausa vulgaris</i> .....	437	Germany, fishery-statistics from .....	22
of <i>trutta fario</i> .....	585	Geryon .....	690
Forbes, Mr. E. C. .....	358	Gesner, Conrad, on reproduction of	
Foreign fisheries .....	358	the eel .....	726
fishermen complained of .....	536	Gessner's Natural History .....	560
Forests kept the water cool.....	352	Gibson, heirs, John .....	356
Forrest, Captain .....	318	Gigartina .....	700
Fournier, Mr .....	635	<i>mammilosa</i> .....	716
France, fishery-laws in .....	24	Gigartineæ .....	699
fishery-statistics from .....	343	Gill, Theo .....	736
Free Stone Point, Va., shad-hatching operations in 1875.....	586	Gilliland, Mr. William .....	532
French fisheries .....	605	Gilpin, Mr. John .....	106
Fresh-water fishes, important .....	Gobio <i>fluviatilis</i> .....	356	
	586	Glanzl, Mr. .....	594
	605	Gloiopeeltis .....	701
	Gloiosiphonia .....	703	
	Glycomeris <i>siliqua</i> .....	689	
	Gobio <i>fluviatilis</i> .....	735, 737	
	Gohren, Professor .....	598	
	Gold-orfe, the .....	559, 561	

	Page.		Page.
Gold-orfe, correspondence about	561	Hatching-troughs	414
Goldsborough, Admiral	362	works at Kelsey Mills	377
Goniotrichum	705	Havens, Mr. C. B.	389, 396
Goode, Mr. G. Brown	351, 363	Hawkins, Capt. John	278
Gould, Dr	283, 287, 314, 316, 687	Heckel, Mr	741
Gourami	281	and Kner's work	602, 603
from China	481	Kner, Messrs	738, 742, 756
Graabensild	199	Hellbrun, establishment at	590
Gracilaria	696	Helminthora	699
Grass-herring	129, 154	Hemionus, or wild ass	278
Grateloupa	702	Hemp preferable for dipping-bags	485
Great Britain and Ireland, fishery-		Henderson, Mr. D. G.	356
statistics from	23	Herbst, Mr	234
fisheries in	585	Hermaphrodites	720, 725
fishery-laws in	638	Herring, the	37
Salt Lake and tributaries	434	and small-herring, different	
Greeks and Romans, fisheries of the		species	125
ancient	3	as an article of trade	183
Green, Mr. Monroe A	323, 338, 339, 386	catcher	176
Mr. Myron	386, 387, 399, 404, 410, 437	cause of disappearing	116, 138
Mr. Price	356	common salt Baltic	188
Seth	332, 391, 420, 421, 448	preparation of	188
Griebner, Mr. Ernst	596	crustacean	209
Griffithsia	703, 715	delikatess	188
Grinnellia	695	difference between great	
Griswold, Mr. C. D	363, 370	and spring	113
Gjertson, Mr	242, 248	difference between young	
Grube, Professor, on reproduction of		and old	112
the eel	729	driven off by noise or strong	
Gulf of Maine, dredgings in	687	light	118
Günther, Mr.	738, 739, 745, 750, 756, 758	fisheries, implements	38
Gymnogongrus	699	Norwegian	97
Haddock-catching	176, 180	in Sweden	32
Hag-fish	689	on the coast of	
Haiser, Mr. J	356	Sweden	123
Halibut at Newfoundland Bank	170	organization	37
fishery of the United States	169	scientific obser-	
in New England	170	vations, &c	165
line	180	table of contents	168
prejudice of the French		time and place	150, 152
against	170	fishing implements	154
Halidrys	706	food for	186
Haliameda	711	growth of	186
Halosaccion	702	inclosing of young in small	
Halurus	703	basins	186
Halymenia	701	insects (Ganeskar) as food	148
Halyseris	705	migrations	147
Hameln, establishment at	588	markets for	191
Hausen, Andr., and H. Hansen	268	mode of life	147
Hatching and distribution of Cali-		nets, large	154
fornia salmon	431, 434	middle-sized	155
apparatus, (salmon)	411	small	154
in 1874	444	old, (gamla)	133
the eggs	415	preparation of extra-fine	102

	Page.		Page.
Herring, preparation of the spiced.....	193	Hunting the walrus and the polar bear.....	56
preparing .....	39, 188	Huso, the.....	617
price of.....	191	Hyalonema.....	688
propagation and growth..	143	Hyas uranea.....	689
question, new contribu- tions .....	195	Hydroclathrus.....	708
re-appearance of the old..	137	Hypnea .....	697
roe as fertilizer and food for hogs.....	112	Hypnea.....	697
sea.....	128, 130	Ice-openings for carps.....	557
seine-fishing of.....	188	Idaho red-fish .....	481
smoking of.....	40	Important fresh-water fishes .....	605
spawning-places of.....	187	Increase of fish .....	280, 281
spawning-time of.....	185	Indian grave-yard near camp.....	487
spawning in autumn. 29, 133, 151 spring.....	128	meal for oysters.....	299
stationary nets for.....	156	sentiment on catching the	
theory of migrations .....	195, 205	salmon .....	408
time for development of spawn .....	186	words, supplementary list..	428
wandering.....	128, 132	Ingersoll, Mr. John D.....	383, 385
Hertzberg, Rev. C .....	110	Iuland fisheries, restoration of.....	571
Hey, Mr .....	602	International fishery-treaties .....	669
Higgins, Mr .....	275, 309	Introduction of clams recommend- ed .....	318
Hillby, Mr. Levi.....	534	Iodine manufacture.....	717
Hildenbrandia.....	697	Ireck, trout-raising establishment at .....	597
Himes, Prof. C. F. ....	555	Iridæa .....	701
Hitch .....	379	Isinglass, manufacture of .....	86
Hippoglossus maximus.....	45	Italy, fishery-laws in .....	635
Hollenburg, establishment at.....	593	Jacobson, Mr. H .....	21, 31, 97, 123, 213
Holm, Governor .....	234, 239	Jackson City, Va., shad-hatching operations in 1875 .....	344, 345
Homarus americanus .....	224, 272	Jania .....	696
capensis .....	224	Jaques, Lieutenant .....	687
grammarus .....	223	Jenkins, Mr .....	356
vulgaris .....	267	Jockisch, Mr.....	560
Homer's Odyssey .....	4	Johnson, Mr. Clinton .....	464
Horák, Mr. Wenzel.....	595, 681	and Young, Messrs .....	259, 386
Hormotrichum .....	714	Josten, Mr .....	744
Hornbaum-Horschuch, on repro- duction of the eel.....	728	Journal, 1874, extracts from .....	468
Hough, F. B., M. D .....	359	of the trip to California ..	395
Hoven, for catching shrimps .....	175	Jovius, Paul .....	11, 12, 17
How can our own lakes and rivers be again stocked with fish? .....	681	Juel, Governor Povel .....	233, 234, 236
Howell, Captain .....	690	Keller, Wallis and Postlethwaite, Messrs .....	331
Hubbard, Richard D .....	437, 460	Kelp .....	716, 717
W. F .....	437, 460	Kelsey Creek .....	378
Hucho, salmo .....	611	Mills, hatching-works at ..	377
Hudson, Commissioner .....	337	Kent, Mr. Alexander .....	450, 456
River, shad from.....	337	Kiangsi, pisciculture in .....	543
Hue, Abbé .....	544	Kinston, N. C., shad-hatching op- erations in 1875 .....	340, 341
Hungary's fish-culture .....	597	Kirsch, Mr. M.....	559
Hüningen, establishment at .....	586, 604	Kjelland & Son, Messrs .....	101, 239

Page.	Page,		
Kner, Mr. R .....	739	Line-fishing by the Romans.....	7
Knight, Mr. William .....	356	Liuné, Carl .....	229
Koch, Dr .....	617	maintains that eels are vivi-	
Konow, Consul Carl .....	101	parous.....	726
Kopsch, Mr. H .....	543	Lisner, Mr.....	744, 752
Köttl, Mr .....	593	List of fishes in Greek and Latin	
Kraft, Lieutenant.....	99	seas .....	8
Króygr, Professor.....	98, 99, 107, 117, 126,	McCloud Indian words .....	428, 429
	139, 143, 146	useful sea-weeds.....	716
Kryger, Mr .....	228	Lithothamnion .....	697, 715
Kuffer, Mr .....	587, 594	Liver, boiled, and grated as food ..	435
Kulla-herring .....	196	Ljungman, Mr. Axel Vilhelm .....	123, 167
Lagaböter Magnus, law of .....	116	Löberg, Mr. O. N .....	26, 125, 132, 137, 139
Lake and coast fisheries in Sweden.....	31	Mr. N .....	752
Champlain, salmon of.....	531	Lobster .....	17, 281
dwellers .....	583	artificial propagation of ..	267
trout .....	609	development of the embryos ..	226
Laminaria .....	707, 715, 716, 717	fisheries, protection pro-	
flexicaulis .....	717	posed .....	248, 251, 253
longieruris .....	717	fishery, Norwegian .....	223
saccharina .....	717	impregnation of the roe .....	226
Laminariae .....	707	shedding the shell .....	227
Lamiral, Mr .....	281	trade, &c .....	232, 240
Landmark, Judge .....	248	trap .....	229
Lamprey-oil .....	90	Lobsters, catching and shipping ..	228
Lampreys, pickling .....	61	caught by crows .....	228
Laubat, Comte de Chasselloup .....	271	export of .....	242
Laurencia .....	694	keeping in an inclosed	
Laurencies .....	691	sheet of water not prof-	
Law regarding the protection of		itable .....	269
lobsters .....	253	price of .....	231, 233, 235
Laws on fishing in Norway .....	26	transportation to Califor-	
relating to oyster-fisheries ..	294, 295	nia .....	259
Leathesia .....	709	Locations for planting fishes ..	433
Lecture on reproduction and fe-		Lofoten Islands .....	213
cundation of fishes .....	719	Logan, Dr. Thomas .....	479
Leeuwenhook on reproduction of		Lölling, establishment at .....	594
the eel .....	726	Lom, Judge .....	238, 242, 248
Legislation, protective .....	618	Lomax, Mr .....	356
Lem, Mr .....	224	Lomentaria .....	695, 698
Lerperger, Mr .....	594	London fish-market .....	600
Leschinovsky, Mr. A .....	403	Lorange, Mr .....	268
Mr. J .....	403	Lorenz, Dr .....	598
Lessonia .....	707	Lota vulgaris .....	44, 613
Leth, Judge .....	236, 238	Lottstall .....	128, 131
Lette and Rönne, Messrs .....	618	Loudon's Magazine .....	749
Leuciscus orfus .....	562	Louillet, Encyclopédie moderne ..	278
rutilus .....	61, 63, 737	Low, F. F., United States minister ..	481
Liagora .....	699	Lübeck, fishery-laws in .....	633
Licinian law .....	6	Luciopore .....	616
Licinius murena .....	19	Luckett, Mr .....	356
Liebmannia .....	708	Ludington, Mr. C .....	355
Life in camp .....	459	Lund, Mr. Hans G .....	243
Liudes, Ml. Ludwig .....	597	Mr. Joebum Birch .....	241

## INDEX.

	Page.		Page.
Lundbeck, Mr .....	142	Milbert, Mr.....	279
Lundsgaard, Mr. T.....	244, 248	Miller, Mr .....	356
Lyman, Mr. Theodore .....	221	Milne-Edwards, Mr.....	98, 224
Lyngbeya .....	714	Milner, Mr. Jaanes W..	323, 326, 330, 351,
McCloud River establishment .....	437		362, 372, 394
station .....	402	Minnow.....	735
McCuing and Ticer, Messrs.....	356	Mirror-carp, the .....	615
McKewen, Mr.....	356	Mitchell, Mr. J. M.....	148, 162
Mackerel-nets .....	179	Jim, Indian chief .....	467
Macoma proxima .....	688	Mixed herring.....	209
Macrocytis .....	707	Mode of obtaining the oysters .....	292
pyrifera .....	717	Model of a casting-net.....	174
Maectra polynema.....	689	a transport-boat.....	173
solidissima.....	272	fishing-boats .....	174
Maine, dredgings in Gulf of.....	687	Mohn, Professor .....	211
Malaga's tunny-fisheries.....	16	meteorological ob-	
Mallotus arcticus .....	45	servations of....	206
Malpighi, on reproduction of the		Mohr's Islandske Naturhistorie .....	224
eel.....		Molin, Mr. R., Professor .....	585, 603
Maltby, Mr.....	726	Möllersdorf, law-book of .....	643
Mangold, Mr .....	313	Molpadia öölitica.....	688
Manufacture of balyk .....	752	Monsen, chief pilot .....	248
caviar.....	88	Montague, Mr. S. S.....	479
isinglass .....	84	Moutholon, Mr. de .....	272
oil .....	86	Moore, Smith & Co., Messrs .....	356
seal-oil.....	89	Moosbrunnen, establishment at .....	594
veziga .....	95	Moravia's fisheries .....	596
Marine algæ, list of.....	87	Mörch, Mr. Jacob .....	232
Marked salmon's return.....	691	Morinière, Noël de la .....	4, 7, 13, 20
Market-price of fish, &c .....	607	Mormyrus of the Nile, the .....	15
Marking salmon for future identifi-	90	Moseley, Mr. Alexander .....	351
cation .....	490	Moss for packing .....	419
Marshall, Mr.....	279	to be obtained and prepared..	460
Maryland's laws on oyster-fishing..	295	Mourman coast, fisheries .....	44
Mason, Mr. Jonathan.....	336, 343	Moxley Point, Md., shad-hatching	
Massachusetts' laws about oyster-		operations in 1875 .....	347
fishing .....	349	Mud-fish, mud-sucker .....	379
Mather, Mr. Fred.....	324, 328, 331, 336, 338,	Müller, Otto, on reproduction of the	
	342, 372	eel .....	726
and Bell's apparatus .....	376	Mullet, the .....	9
May-herring.....	129, 144, 150	Mundini, Carlo, discovers the ovary	
Meigs, Mr .....	282	of the eel .....	726
Melanosporæ .....	705	Münich Fishing-Society .....	561
Melobesia .....	697	Münster, Professor.....	99, 104, 107, 196
Meltzer, Consul .....	248	on reproduction of	
Menhaden seines .....	357	the eel .....	729
Mercenaria violacea.....	316	Muraema, the .....	11
Merchants' herring .....	199	helena .....	726
Mesogloia .....	715	Mya arenaria.....	271, 272, 313
Microcladia .....	702	Myriонема .....	709
Microcoleus .....	714	Myriонемеа .....	709
Migrations of the herring .....	195, 205	Myriotrichia .....	709
of salmon, annual.....	538	Mysis vulgaris .....	748
theory of herrings.....	106, 107	Mytilus edulis .....	272

Page.		Page.	
Myxine limosa.....	689	Oppianus.....	7, 13, 17
Natural History .....	695	Optatus, Elipertius .....	279
Navaga, the .....	43	Orca, chase of the white .....	55
Neinaber, Captain .....	331, 333	Organs of reproduction .....	719, 720
Neighbors of the camp .....	466	Oscillariae .....	714
Nemalion.....	699	Osgood, Mr. Edward H.....	387
Nemastoma.....	702	Osmerus eperlanus.....	44
Nereocystis.....	707	Ostrea borealis .....	286
<i>Littorea</i> .....	717	<i>canadensis</i> .....	285
Netherclift, Mr. Walter.....	480	<i>virginiana</i> .....	286
Nets for catching herrings .....	178	Ostriculture .....	285
for catching horn-fish .....	178	Ovaries of the eel .....	730
for catching mackerel .....	179	Overland journey with live shad ..	390
for catching porpoises .....	180	trip with salmon-eggs ..	421
rivalry of .....	357, 358	trip with salmon-eggs in	
Nenroglossum .....	696	1874 .....	449
Neuse River station .....	335	Oxe, Mr. Pierre .....	279
New Haven's and Fair Haven's oyster-business .....	305	Oyster beds .....	297
New Jersey, shad-hatching in .....	327	business, the .....	302
New Jersey's laws on oyster-fishing .....	295	cultivation in France .....	586
New York's laws on oyster-fishing .....	294	culture .....	19
oyster-business .....	303	houses .....	290
Nicolayson, Mr. N.....	101	industries of the United States ..	271
Nillson's and Ekstrom's report .....	198	of Virginia .....	287
Nilsson, Professor .....	98, 107, 116, 120, 125,	opening .....	307, 310
128, 134, 136, 139, 158		plantations, laws concerning ..	299
Nitophyllum .....	695	planting .....	298
North America, fishery-statistics from .....	24	shells, use of .....	292
North Atlantic fisheries .....	21	soup or stew .....	290
North German Lloyd .....	324, 330	statistics .....	311, 312
Northern oyster .....	287	trade in 1859 .....	282
Norway, fishery-statistics from .....	21, 25	Oysters, culture of .....	296
Norwegian government commission .....	213	fattening, by Indian meal ..	299
herring-fisheries .....	97	mode of obtaining .....	292
lobster-fishery .....	223	of the United States .....	286
Nostochinea .....	715	price of .....	291
Novaja-Zemlya fisheries .....	52	Packard, Dr. A. S., jr .....	687
Object of fishery-legislation .....	573	Packing and shipping the eggs .....	419
O'Conner, Mr .....	466	boxes and crates .....	460
Odonthalia .....	693	the eggs .....	448
Oelrichs & Co., Messrs .....	324, 330, 333	method discussed .....	420
Oetker, Mr .....	229	Padina .....	705
Oftedahl, Mr .....	243	Palangres, cable-lines, and bottom-	
Oil, manufacture of .....	89	lines .....	78
preparing the .....	57	Palmelleo .....	715
Oken's Natural History .....	560	Pamunkey River station .....	336
Old fishing-laws in Austria .....	643	Parmentier, Mr .....	278
Olik, Mr .....	240	Parthenogenesis of the oel .....	725, 729
Olsen, Mr .....	268	Pecten concentricus .....	272
Olsson, Mr. P .....	748	Penicilllus .....	712
O'Neil, Mr .....	482	Pennant, Mr .....	136
		Penobscot salmon .....	485
		Perca fluviatilis .....	616
		Perch .....	379

	Page.		Page.
Perch family .....	616	Predacious fish in carp-ponds.....	554
white .....	351	Preparation of herring for trade...	183
yellow .....	351	extra fine herring..	192
Peron and Lesueur, Messrs .....	279	the common Baltic	
Perrin, Mr. M. L. ....259, 265, 437, 449, 459		herring.....	189
Mr. W. S. ....386, 387, 397, 399		the spiced herring..	193
Petrocelis .....	715	Price of fish in Vienna.....	599
Petromyzon fluvialis .....	44, 61	herring .....	191
Peyrer, Mr. Carl.....	571	small-herring.....	153
Peyssonnelia .....	698	Prices of a casting-net.....	174
Phaeosporeæ .....	707	Prionitis.....	701
Philbert, Mr .....	279	Profits from oyster-shells.....	292
Phoca caspica .....	92	Propagation and distribution of	
aunealcta .....	52	shad .....	323, 335
barbata.....	52	and growth of herring	143
groenlandica .....	52	of the lobster, artifi-	
vitulina.....	52	cial .....	267
Phoxinus laevis .....	735, 737	Protection of lobster-fisheries, 248, 251, 253	
Phryganidæ .....	756	Protective legislation .....	618
Phyllitis .....	710	Protococcus.....	715
Phyllophora .....	699, 706	Prussia, (East,) carp-culture in .....	562
Pickled lamprey.....	61	fishery-laws in.....	619
oysters .....	291	Pterygophora .....	707
Pike, Mr. R. G .....	421, 437	Ptilota .....	703
Pike, an enemy to carps.....	549	Punctaria .....	710
family, the .....	613	Punctariæ .....	710
Pikea .....	698	Purchase of breeding-salmon .....	486
Pisciculture in Kiangsi .....	543	Purse-net for herring .....	157
Planz & Sunt, Messrs .....	239	Quinn, Mr .....	340
Pleuronectes flesus.....	43, 45	Rainer, Mr .....	356
platessa .....	43, 45	Raja .....	721, 722, 723
Pliny on oysters.....	20	Rake for oysters .....	292
on reproduction of the eel..	725	Rulfsia .....	708, 715
Plocamium .....	698	Rantzau, Count.....	238
Ploug & Sundt, Messrs .....	101	Rasch, H., and Berg, B. M., Messrs. 130, 147,	
Polyides .....	696	151, 155, 160	
Polysiphonia .....	692	Professor .....	250, 268
Harveyi.....	716	Rathke, Professor .....	118, 245, 247
Pomolobus mediocris.....	355	on reproduction of the eel, 727, 730	
Ponds, fish, oyster, and snail.....	18	Ray-herring .....	209
Pontoppidan, Mr. ....225, 229, 232		Record of distribution of shad in	
Poppy, Mr .....	481	1874.....	326
Porphyra .....	704	Redding, Mr. B. B.....	480, 482, 483
Porphyreæ .....	704	Redi on reproduction of the eel....	726
Porphyria vulgaris.....	716	Reed, Mr. Alfred .....	356, 450, 457
Postelsia .....	707	Regulations relating to oyster-fish-	
Potato introduced from America..	278	ery .....	293
Potomac River station.....	336	Rennings, Mr .....	744
fisheries .....	351, 355	Report of operations in California	
former yield of..	354	in 1873 .....	377
Poulsen, Dr. .....	224	operations in California	
Pound-nets to be encouraged.....	361	in 1874 .....	437
Pourtale, Count.....	690	Mr. M. L. Perrin.....	449

Page.	Page.
Report of Triana trip.....	351
on the collection of Penobscot salmon in 1873-'74	737, 738, 740
and 1874-'75.....	590
the herring-fisheries on the coast of Sweden ..	485, 737, 738
Resendius .....	15
Restoration of the inland fisheries..	569
Results from apparatus for hatching shad .....	486
Rettenbacher, Mr. Franz.....	123
Rhabdonia .....	Salmo hamatus .....
Rhine, food of <i>alausa vulgaris</i> in the Rhine, <i>trutta</i> in the river ..	738
Rhode Island's laws on oyster-fishing .....	375
Rhodomela .....	591
Rhodomeleæ .....	698
Rhodymenia.....	757
Rhodymenia palmata.....	738
Rhodymenieæ .....	294
Ridder, Mr .....	698
Ridder, Mr .....	744, 752
River and lake fish.....	44
fisheries .....	321
Rivers, to purify the.....	585
Rivularia.....	715
Rivulariæ .....	715
Roach, spotted sunfish .....	379
Robbs, Mr. Terry.....	356
Robertson, Dr. W. B.....	351
Rock-fish .....	351
weed .....	716, 717
Rockwood, Mr. A. P.....	263, 397, 434
Ree of herring in great mass.....	112
Röevar, Mr. Henrik .....	101
Rogenia alba.....	126
Roily water not objectionable.....	401
Rondelet on reproduction of the eel.....	725
Roosevelt, Mr.....	330
Rosen, Count.....	99
Rothschild, Baron von.....	683
Rümpchen.....	735, 753, 757, 759
Russia, fishery-laws in .....	637
Russian government's fisheries statistics .....	71
Sabourow, Mr .....	90
Sacramento record.....	461
River, character of fishing on .....	382
Sale-ponds for carps.....	552
Salm .....	741
Salmo .....	606, 611
<i>amethystinus</i> .....	281
<i>fario</i> .....	737
Salmo hamatus .....	738
<i>hucho</i> .....	590
<i>salar</i> .....	485, 737, 738
<i>salmo</i> .....	738
<i>salvelinus</i> .....	590, 592, 611
Salmon, the.....	40
and sturgeon sent to San Francisco in 1872.....	382
average weight of breeding bought alive at Bucksport—	487
in 1873.....	493
in 1874.....	495
confounding the .....	405
catching in the Sacramento .....	382
catching the parent.....	403
corral for .....	405
disappearance of .....	534
distribution, table of .....	433
eggs, distribution of .....	423
taken, daily list of .....	411, 447
tables of consignments .....	441
factory in Galway .....	584
family .....	606
fisheries in Sweden .....	32
fishery, effect of steamboats on .....	535
fishing implements .....	40
former abundance .....	531
how can it live without food .....	747
in the San Joaquin .....	480, 481, 482
leaping up falls .....	538
marking of .....	490
migratory species cannot be retained in fresh water .....	745
moving the parent .....	407
of Lake Champlain .....	531
percentage of sex .....	487
preparing .....	43
-proof-fence and bridge across McCloud River .....	438
purchase of breeding- .....	486
spawn hatched, &c. ....	431, 432
spawning the .....	410
spearing by torch-light .....	540
trout .....	380
Salpæ near the coast .....	209
Salting fish by the Romans .....	14
Salt-water fisheries .....	674
Salzburg, establishment at .....	589
number of fish caught in	
1804 .....	654
Sander, Mr. ....	745
Sand-worms as bait .....	176
San Joaquin River .....	479, 480

	Page.		Page.
Sapoynikow Brothers.....	59	Seine, probably largest in United States .....	357
Saranae River, dam erected in.....	536	fisheries of the Potomac .....	355, 356
Sardine-fishing, bait for.....	7	fishing of herrings .....	188
Sargassum.....	706	Selache maxima .....	45
Sars, Prof. G. O. .... 26, 131, 136, 138, 140, 143, 145, 195, 203, 213, 221, 245, 248, 267		Sergius Orata .....	19
Savarin, Mr. Brillat.....	277	Serranus cabrilla .....	720
Sawdust in rivers.....	536	hepatus .....	720
Saxony, fishery-laws in.....	632	scriba .....	720
Scardinus erythrophthalmus.....	61	Shad-box, Seth Green's .....	415
Scarus, the.....	10	Shad, difference from different rivers .....	323
Scheuermann, Mr.....	562	difficulties in transportation .....	331
Schieber, M. C.....	331	distributed in waters of New England .....	337
Schiller and Mjöberg, Messrs.....	141	distribution from Coeymans, N. Y. ....	323
Schiöuning, Mr.....	239	distribution from South Hadley Falls, Mass. ....	323
Schizaster fragilis.....	688, 690	distribution in 1874 .....	326
Schizymenia.....	701	eggs, the hatching retarded by cold .....	367
edulis.....	716	for Germany .....	324, 328
Schlegel, Mr.....	740	from the Hudson River .....	337
Schlierenzauer, Mr.....	594	fry in the Jordan River .....	435
Schmarda, Professor.....	604	hatching operations at Ferry Landing, Va., in 1875 .....	346
Schultz, Mr. Alexander.....	35	hatching operations at Free Stone Point, Va., in 1875 .....	343
Schumacher, Mr.....	744	hatching operations at Jackson City, Va., in 1875 .....	344, 345
Schüsser on reproduction of the eel.....	728	hatching operations near Kinston, N. C., in 1875 .....	340, 341
Schwab, Consul.....	331	hatching operations at Moxley Point, Md., in 1875 .....	347
Scientific investigations.....	603	hatching in New Jersey .....	327
observations and experiments.....	165	hatching operations at South Hadley Falls, Conn., in 1875 .....	348, 349
Scinaia.....	699	hatching operations at West Island, Va., in 1875 .....	342
Scotch fisheries.....	585	in China .....	481
Scyllum.....	720, 723	on the voyage to Germany, death of .....	329
Seymuus borealis.....	45	on their way to the Weser .....	330
Scytosiphon.....	710	overland journey with .....	390
Scytosiphonea.....	710	propagation, &c., of .....	323, 335
Sea-eel.....	15	spawn taken in 1874 .....	328
fisheries.....	1	transporting in sea-water .....	363
herring .....	128, 130	young, need feeding .....	367
herring and coast-herring .....	125	Shapaulle .....	379
herring and currents of the sea .....	149	Sharps, boats for oyster-business .....	306
police in Norway .....	26, 28	Sheldon, Mr. Oscar F .....	533
trout .....	608	Shipments of Penobscot salmon .....	488
water and fresh mixed for trans-porting shad .....	363		
weeds, list of useful .....	716		
Seal-hunting in Novaya-Zemlya .....	53		
hunting in the Caspian Sea .....	92		
oil manufacture .....	95		
skins .....	96		
Seasons, influence in Clear Lake, .....	380		
Seatus, Casper .....	117		
Seine, large, belonging to Gibson heirs .....	352		

Page.	Page.
Shoals or schools of salmon.....	533
Shrimps, catching .....	175
Siebold, Prof. C. Th. E. von...561, 603, 738, 739, 740, 742, 746, 750	
on reproduction of the eel..	728
Signs for the success of herring-fish- eries .....	110
Silesia, fish-breeding companies in..588, 596	
Silurus glanis.....	61, 613
Silverthorne, Dr .....	462, 466
Siphonex.....	711
Skidmore, Mr. J. H.....	356
Skins, preparing and cutting .....	57
Slack, Dr. J. H .....	327, 328, 431
Small-herring fisheries, time and place.....	152, 154
herring, price of .....	153
peroh, (viviparous).....	380
Smardo, Mr .....	674
Smith, Mr. J. K .....	3
Smith and Hargers, Messrs .....	687
Smith, Mr. C. C .....	348, 563
Smith, Mr. Lauritz .....	235
Smith, Professor Sidney I.....	227, 267
Smithsonian Institution.....373, 405, 688 collections sent to .....	424, 474
Snails for bait .....	176
Snake mate with murænas .....	12
Snekkersteen and Sketterup in Den- mark .....	173
Sokologorski, surgeon.....	87
Solaster endeca.....	689
Solieria .....	698
South Hadley Falls, Conn., shad- hatching operations in 1875 .....	348, 349
Spallanzani, on reproduction of the eel .....	727
Spawn in the stomach.....	755
of cod, floating .....	
lobsters is impregnated be- fore leaving the female .....	
shad taken on the Dela- ware River, 1874.....	328
Spawning of codfish.....	213
Spawning the salmon .....	410
season of salmon.....743, 749 clams .....	
the fish in the Caspian Sea .....	61
time of herring .....	
Specific weight of the egg of the cod-fish .....	185
Sperm or milt .....	723
Spermatic organs of the eel.....	732
Sphaecularia.....	709
Sphaeculariæ .....	709
Sphaerococcoidea .....	695
Sphaerozyga .....	715
Spider-crab, arctic .....	689
Spinning lines .....	79
Spiochæopterus typicus .....	688
Spirulina.....	715
Sponge for lobster transportation ..	259
instead of moss for packing ..	377
Spongiocarpæ .....	698
Sporoblocus .....	708
Spring-herring.....	123, 198
nets for herring .....	156
Spyridia .....	702
Spyridæ .....	702
Squalius cephalus .....	737
Squamariæ .....	696
Stag-horn, artificial .....	717
State laws concerning oyster planta- tions .....	299, 300, 301
Stationary nets for herring .....	156
Statistics, fishery .....	21, 22, 31, 601
relating to oysters .....	311, 312
Steamboats, effect on salmon-fishery ..	535
Steenstrup, Prof. Japetus .....	227
Stenogramma .....	698
Sterlet, the .....	617
Stewart, Mr .....	356
St. George, Prof. de la Valette .....	753
Stillfried, Baron de .....	596
Stilophora .....	708
Stimpson, Dr .....	687
Stomach of salmon, no food in .....	744, 747
Stone, Mr. Livingston .....	259, 332, 377, 403, 435, 437, 461, 481
Stone jars, glazed, better than tin for keeping shad .....	372
214	
Stony-Point seine, description of ..	357, 361
Stormontfield, establishment at .....	607
264	
Straalsild .....	209
Striae adiposæ .....	726
Striaria .....	708
Ström, Mr .....	228
Strömnning, the .....	183
Structures for the preservation of round clams .....	318
Strüvy, Mr. R .....	552
Sturgeon family .....	616
Suckers .....	379
Sudden changes of temperature very injurious .....	392

	Page.		Page.
Summaries in reference to Penobscot salmon.....	493	Trap for catching snails .....	176
Summer-herring .....	129	lobsters.....	228
Sundevall, Mr. C. J ..... and Loven, Professors..	135, 145 99, 109	Triana trip, report of.....	351
Sunfish.....	351	Trichecus rosmarus .....	52
Swartz, Mr. William H.....	327	Trip to Germany.....	339
Sweden, fishery-statistics from..... herring-fisheries .....	21, 31 123	Troschel, Professor.....	737, 738, 757
Sweep-soine fishing .....	384	Trout in Australia .....	584
Switzerland, fishery-laws in .....	633	raising .....	610
Sword-fish, the.....	13	sea, lake, brook, &c .....	609
Syrski, Dr.....	719	Trutta .....	606, 609
Szomolany, establishment at.....	597	fario .....	737, 741
Table of results of experiments with embryo-shad.....	369	fario, food of .....	753
Tables giving data as to Penobscot salmon-breeding .....	498-503	salar .....	741, 745, 748
Tagged salmon returned.....	490, 491	trutta .....	741, 745
Tangen and Moses, Messrs .....	248	Tucker and Hall, Messrs .....	356
Taonia .....	705	Tulare Lake, undescribed fishes in.....	480
Tape-worms in trutta salar.....	743	Tunny, the .....	15
Teiste, Governor.....	239	Turbinaria .....	706
Temperature during the season of herring-fishing..... experiments with shad .....	99, 103 368, 392	Turner, Mr. William M .....	466
observations at Bucks- port .....	506, 530	Udotea .....	711
record of, (McCloud River).....	471	Uggla, Baron .....	160, 163
of the Sacramento .....	474	Ulken, for catching shrimps .....	175
for transportation .....	388, 392	Ulva .....	712
Terrapin-turtle .....	281	latissima .....	716
Thalassiophyllum.....	708	United States, fishery-laws proposed .....	637
Thanks to the representatives of the German Lloyd .....	333	balibut-fishery.....	169
Thermometer 157° in the sand .....	465	oyster-industries.....	271
Thomas, Mr. H. H.....	450, 456	Utah, fish-culture in .....	434, 435
Thompson, Mr. James B.....	448, 450	Vacek, Mr .....	596
Thomsou, Mr. Wyville .....	690	Valencionnes, Professor .....	740, 748
Throckmorton, Mr. S. R.....	377, 390, 399	Vallisneri, on reproduction of the eel .....	726
Thuret, Mr .....	691	Valoniem .....	712
Thymallus.....	594, 606, 612	Value of the products of the fish- eries .....	598, 602
Tiefenthaler, Mr .....	594	Van der Hoeven, Mr .....	98
Tinea vulgaris .....	615	Vataga, importance of a .....	80
Tongs for catching lobsters..... oysters .....	228 292	Vaucheria .....	712
Torpedo .....	721	Venus mercenaria .....	272, 279, 316
Tracy, Mr .....	452, 454	Verrill, Professor .....	687
Trangrums Act .....	136, 144	Véziga, manufacture of .....	87
Trans-Caucasian fisheries..... statistics .....	65 66	Vidöen, Mr. Jacob Olseu .....	236
Transylvania's fish-culture .....	597	Vienna, fish in the markets of .....	599
		price of fish .....	599
		Virginia's laws on oyster-fishing .....	296
		Viviparous species, fecundation of ..	724
		Vlasow, Smolino, and Orókhov, Messrs .....	96
		Vogt, Mr. Carl .....	580, 603, 606
		Voyage to Germany with shad .....	328
		Vraa, Mr. David Halvoesen .....	236
		Wages of fishermen .....	91
		Wallace, Mr .....,	240

Page.	Page.
Waller and Montacure, Messrs.....	356
Waller Lake, breeding-apparatus in	590
Walkendorph, Christopher.....	117
Walrus and polar-bear hunting.....	56
Walworth, Mr .....	537
Wandering herring .....	128, 132
Wartmann, Mr .....	741
Washington, Baron de .....	593, 618
Market, fish ins peeted.	357
Water, to keep its temperature	
warm enough.....	398
unwholesome, to be avoided	394
Watson, Hon. Thomas B.....	535
Watson, Mr. W. C.....	531
Wobber, Mr. F. W .....	421, 434
Weber, Mr .....	237
Wohlburg, Mr. V .....	34
Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.....	450
Welsher, Mr. H. W.....	336, 338, 340, 344,
	390, 396
Werndl, Mr.....	593
Weser-Zeitung .....	330
West Island, Va., shad-hatching op-	
erations in 1875.....	342
Whale-catching .....	13
following the herring .....	111
Wheatland, Mr .....	687
Wheel-pump, the .....	412
Whitebait .....	125
White-fish eggs from the Great	
Lakes .....	377
fish in Tulare Lake .....	480
Sea-fishes, list of.....	36
Widegren, Mr. Hjalmar .....	31, 34, 116, 145,
	183, 750
Wiegmann, Archive from Naturge-	
schichte.....	727
Wieneke, Mr. August .....	552
Wilmot, Mr. Samuel .....	450, 456
Winter-ponds for carps.....	551
Wintersalme .....	744
Woodbury, Mr. John G.....	377, 378, 399, 403,
	408, 419, 437
Wooden trays for packing salmon-	
eggs .....	486
Works on pisciculturo.....	603
Wounds found in winter-salmon..	752
Wrangelia .....	699
Wrangelieæ .....	699
Wright, Mr. W. von .....	142, 153
Wurdemannia .....	697
Wurtemberg, fishing-laws in .....	631
Yarrell, Mr .....	98, 126, 148
Yhlen, Mr. G. von .....	34, 127, 132, 143, 153
Zealand, the Danish island.....	173
Zoarces viviparus.....	729
Zonaria .....	705
Zöösporeæ .....	712